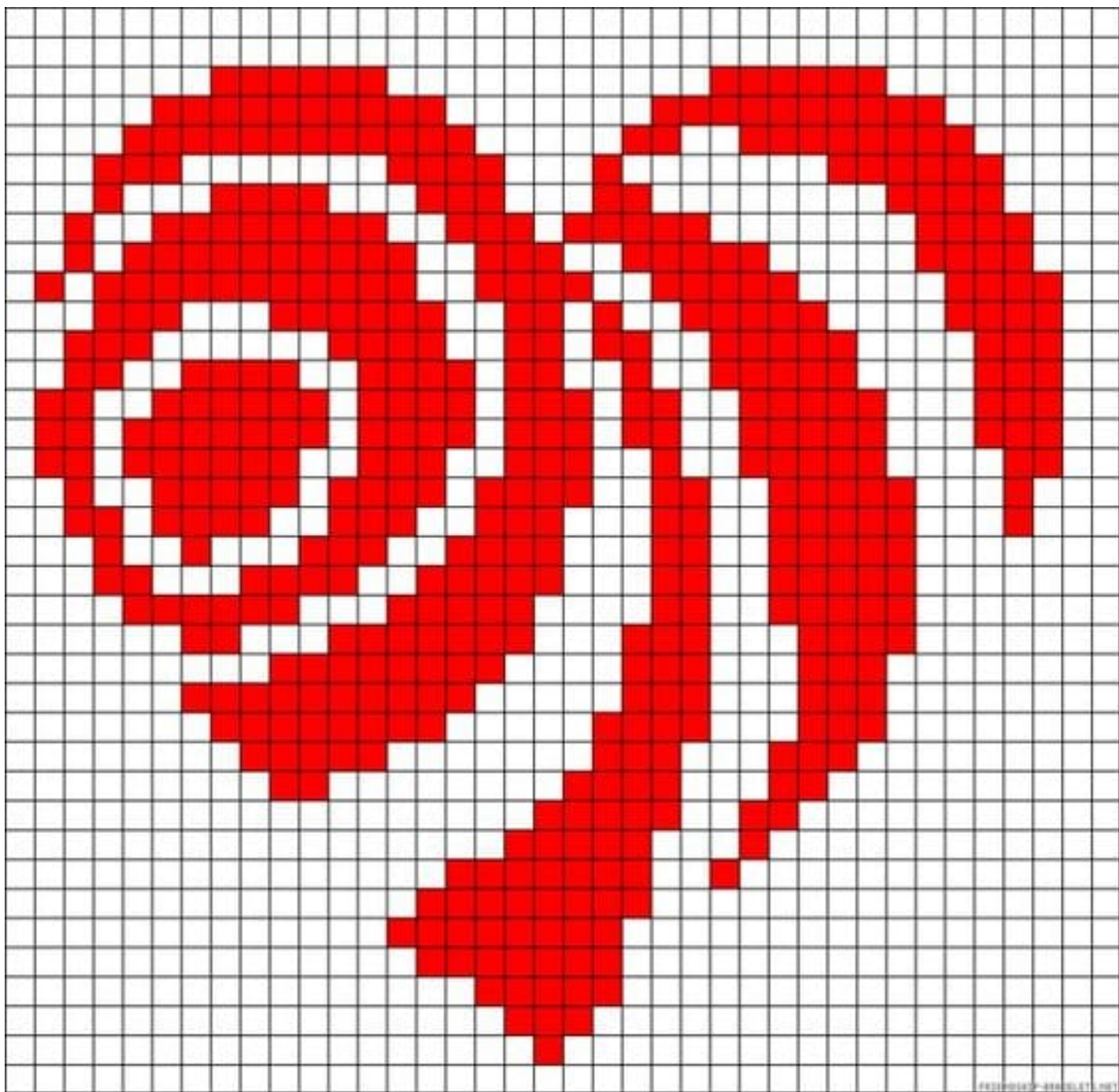




facebook-avatars.net