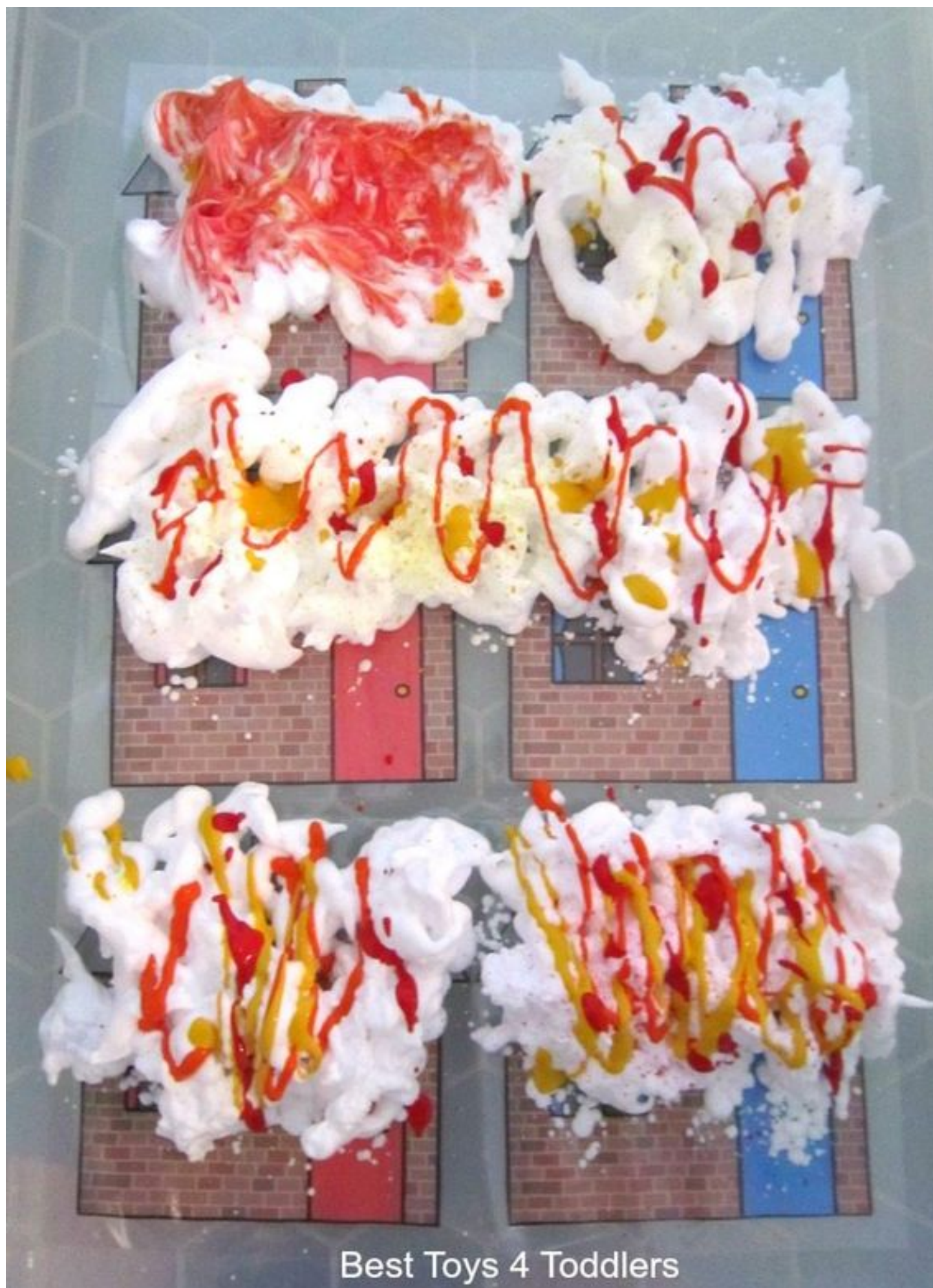




Best Toys 4 Toddlers